per annum.

(2) To Merchants and businessmen, who advertise by the year, liberal deductions will be made.

JOB PRINTING Of every description, executed with neatness and despatch, and on the most reasonable terms. JUSTICES BLANKS

Handsomely printed, kept constantly on hand, and OF Messrs. WM. D. MALONE and N. B. COATES, are our authorized Agents, at Huntsville.

Union Academy.

THE undersigned is permanently established as a Teacher of Children and Youth, at Union Academy, about three and a half miles west of Farette. He is a graduate, and has had nearly five years' experience in teaching; more than three of which, he has spent in the house which he now youthful mind.

While this school is designed to furnish thorough Classical and Mathematical course of in-struction, constant effort will be made to impart as he proceeds; to state in his own words his view of the subject in hand, that his misapprehensions

sirengthen his own mind.

It will be the constant aim of the Instructor to prepare his pupils for the practical duties of life, not only by teaching them to think for themselves on all subjects, but by introducing frequent exercises, drawn from the various business transactions of the world.

Young gentlemen wishing to qualify themselves for teaching, will receive instruction with special reference to that object.

The location of this Institution offers peculiar

The location of this Institution offers peculiar advantages. Situated in a most healthy neighborhood, removed from the corrupting influences of town, and village, and surrounded by highly respectable families, with whom board may be obtained, this school must insure the moral, as well as the intellectual advancement of its pupils.

TERMS—For the elementary branches: Reading, Writing Arthmatic English Grammar, Geo-

Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geo-graphy, &c., per session, of five and a half months, For the higher branches: including Latin,

Greek, French, the various branches of Mathematics, &c., &c. \$15.00
Boarding, including washing, fuel, and lights, can be obtained at \$1.25 to \$1.50 per week.

Two or three boarders would be received by the Teacher.

WM. T. DAVIS. Teacher. Sept. 20th, 1845.

CHILDREN'S woolen and worsted hose, every Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

BROADCLOTHS-Beaver do., Pilot do., Mackinaw do., Cassimeres and a large lot of stuffs colors of fer pants, just received and for sale low by

BREMERNANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

BEDDING by the bale or pound by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, September 27th, 1845.

Bargains in Fact!!

THE subscribers flatter themselves that they have given substantial and satisfactory proofs of their establishment being the

Cheapest Store in Boonville! which reputation they are at all hazards determined to sustain. In testimony of which they now offer a large and fresh stock of

Fall and Winter Dry Goods! at such rates, as to defy competition at wholesale or retail. Purchasers are invited to examine and judge for themselves. The stock consists in par: worthy of notice, viz: A large and rich assortment of ladies Fall and

Winter wear,
Cashmere de cosse, Fig'd Saxonies,
Parisiennes, black and fig'd Alpaca,
Marinos, Bombazen, Merinos, Black Satin and Silk. Hack Satin and Silk.

A great variety of Chintz prints and Calico,
Zephir and Worsted Mitts,
Cravats, Ties and Caps for ladies and children,
Superior fine plain and ribbed Cashmere hose,

nbroidered Tibet Shawls, Polka Shaded Nett Superior fine Merino Flannel, Gimps, &c., &c., together with a large va-riety of other articles too numerous to mention; all of them will be sold for cash or produce by

BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, September 27th, 1845. CLOTHS-A splendid assortment, worthy the

attention of those in need of costs, sold cheep at the People's Store. LAW & BYNUM. Fayette, October 18th, 1845.

CAST AND SHEAR STEEL—A delightful article and warranted to cut in the eye, for sale

J. NANSON & SON.

Glasgow, November 8th, 1845.

HAVE YOU BEEN AT CARROLL'S? YES indeed, and the way I got bargains is death to the Jews; iron at 4½ cents; salt \$2,00; cotton seven bits; sole leather 15 cts. Don't say any thing more if you please; how far is it to Carroll's! and how will I know when I get there! It's about two miles, and the large fine store at the upper end of town, be sure to go up stairs before you leave. [Glasgow, January 31st, 1846.

Grand Pappa,

AVE you been to Glasgow lately? no, why? nothing, only I heard one of the hunt boys say that Uncle Billy Andrews and that man, Carroll, were running a row of horse racks up to Car-rollton, and that Ben White had spoken for the upper peg for his horse. Shaw, shaw, boy. Well now grand pap, it is a solid fact that them dutch now grand pap, it is a solid fact that them dutch Jews have got some more of them common razor straps and soap, for Joe Davis hauled a box from Lexington tother day. Well, my son, I am damn'd glad of it, for the last time I was down I had a plug of common country soap rammed in my pocket and a scythe rifle under my hat band. Glasgow, January 31st, 1846.

COTTON VS. WOOL. Jerusalem vs. the World for shawls; they can make a cotton shawl look for all the Vorld like Vool—in a dark room.

Glasgow, January 31st, 1846. BLANKETS.—Bed, saddle and negro blankets, and blankets for over costs, at unusually low St. Louis prices, for cash.

KUNKLE & KRING.

Fayette, January 17th, 1846.

BOON'S LICK TIMES

"ERROR CEASES TO BE DANGEROUS, WHEN REASON IS LEFT FREE TO COMBAT IT."-JEFFERSON.

Vol. 7.

FAYETTE, MISSOURI, SATURDAY, MARCH 14, 1846.

New and very Extensive Stock of FALL AND WINTER GOODS

Switzler & Smith's, PAYETTE, MO.

WE are now receiving and will have in Store, VV in a few days, the largest, handsomest, and most complete assortment of Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Hardware and Cutlery,

Glass, China and Queensware, Hats, Caps and Bonnets, Groceries, Iron, Dye Stuffs, Boots and Shoes,

gc., gc., gc., years' experience in teaching; more than three of which, he has spent in the house which he now occupies; always giving special attention to the best means of developing and instructing the best markets of the United States at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES. We respectfully invite the attention of the public to an examination of our goods. The stock cannot be surpassed for quality, variety or adaptaa minute and accurate knowledge of the elementary branches, such as Arithmetic, English, Latin and Greek Grammars, and other studies preparatory to a liberal course—as experience has proved that while pursuing these, the intellectual character is mainly formed. Every pupil is required to make a thorough and rigid analysis of each book rate as thorough and rigid analysis of each book rate as thorough and rigid analysis of each book rate as thorough and rigid analysis of each book rate as thorough and rigid analysis of each book rate of the community, and as our prices shall be uniformly as low as the cheapest that while pursuing these, the intellectual character is mainly formed. Every pupil is required to the wants of the community, and as our prices shall be uniformly as low as the cheapest that while pursuing these, the intellectual character is the very liberal encouragement which has hitherto rewarded our exertions. Our stock includes a very rich variety of

DOMESTIC GOODS. Brown Sheeting and Shirtings, Bleached do. do. Bed Tickings, Russia, Table and Towel Diapers, Hucksbacs, apron checks, Domestic Ginghams, Furniture dimity's and prints, and all other

USE-KEEPING ABTICLES. A large supply of red, white, yellow and spotted

In anticipation of a long cold winter, we are

OVER COATS.

BEAVER CLOTHS, plain and figured (all colors)
Heavy 3-4 and 6-4 Tweeds, Blanket Coating, Pilot Cloths, &c., &c. Heavy drab cloths, which are for sale very A great variety of the very choicest goods for

Pantaloons and Vests. Gold striped Cassimeres, Black and blue do. Figured and plain French Cassimeres,

Extra heavy English Sattinetts (assorted) Mixed and fancy Jeans, Golden mixed do. Toilenetts and Swandown vestings, and the

ery best imaginable VELVETS AND SATINS.

A great variety of all qualities and desirable

Broad Cloths.

Extra superior French black cloths, Medium and low price Blue, green and olive do. Grey and steel mixed do. which, at their various prices, cannot be surpassed and to which we invite especial attention. Our stock of all kinds FUR, CLOTH AND WOOLEN

cars, embraces all styles and qualities, and are at extraordinary low prices. HATS.

Fashionable beaver hats, Do. plain and brush Russia hats, Broad and extra broad brim

Varieties. Needles, pins, hooks and eyes, Shell, Horn and Ivory Combs, Wool Comforts, Bonnets and Caps, Shaving and Toilet Soaps, Whalebone, Touth Brushes ies. Tooth Bru Zephir Wool. Looking Glasses (a fine assortment)

Turkey Red Yarn, Cologne and Florida waters, &c., &c. Groceries and Dye Stuffs.

Prime N. O. Sugar, Do. and med Loaf sugar, Do. Rio, Hav. and Java Coffee, Molasses, Whiskey, Cheese (in fine order) Very fine Fresh Teas, Castile and Brown Soaps,
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Space, Star. Stearine and Sperm Candles, Prime Indigo and Madder, Logwood, Copperas, Alum, &c., &c. Fayette, October 4th, 1845.

WINTER BLANKETS—All sizes and quali-ties, sold unusually low by LAW & BYNUM. Fayette, October 18th, 1845.

VESTINGS-A magnificent assortment, call and take a look, and you will be sure to buy.

LAW & BYNUM.

Fayette, October 18th. 1845.

BOOTS AND SHOES-1000 pair of boots and shoes just received per Gen. Brooke, direct from Boston, for sale on the most liberal terms. J. NANSON & SON, No. 100 Water st., Glasgow.

EANS AND SATTINETTS, just received and for sale low by

BREMERMANN & CUNO.

Boonville, October 4th, 1845. TRACE CHAINS—Two dozen pair of bright Trace chains, for sale low by J. NANSON 4 SON. Glasgow, November 8th, 1845.

Caps. JUST received 150 doz. of all kinds fur and cloth caps, which will be sold extremely low.

LYONS & STEINFIELD.

Boonville, November 15th, 1845.

Great Attraction,

At the Ph-ladelphia Clothing Store. JUST received and now opening an extensive assortment of ready made clothing, at the sign of the large breeches, an entirely new stock, amongst which will be found a variety of superior articles, unusually found in establishments of the kind, West; and all at such prices as to defy competition.

LYONS 4 STEINFIELD.
Boonville, November 15th, 1645.

CHINA and Glass-ware, just received and for BREMERMANN & CUNO.

Boonville, October 4th, 1815.

NATURE AND SCIENCE. "And the leaves of the trees were for the HEAL-ING of the nations."—Rev. 22d: 3d.

Medical Notice.

Important and Unequalled Discoveries.

DR. JAMES M. MARTIEN'S APPROVED FAMILY MEDICINES.

UNTIRING RESEARCH, travel and labor, combined to the advantages afforded by an combined to the advantages afforded by an extensive and diversified practice have enabled Dr. J. M. MARTIEN to make various highly important discoveries in the healing art.

In offering his preparations to the human family. Dr. Martien fearlessly hazards the assertion, that

they are not only unsurpassed, but not equalled, either for their curative properties, or for mildness, safety and certainty in their operations, by any other preparations compounded for similar purposes, now before the public.

Dr. James M. Martien's Invincible Pills, for the cure of Fover and Ague and all other Fevers, have not in a single instance failed to accomplish a per-fect cure when the directions have been strictly followed. This medicine has in various violent and desperate cases, effected radical cures, after the patients had been abandoned and their condition pronounced hopeless, by medical gentlemen of high rofessional character. DR. MARTIEN'S ANTI-BILIOUS VEGETABLE UNI-

versal Life Pills.—This medicine will certainly remove all impurities of the blood, and is an effectual remedy in many of the complaints which afflict the human system, and for the various painful and vexatious diseases incident to the female sex, no preparations now known to the public are equal to these pills. As a cathartic, they are enequal to these phils. As a cathartic, they are entirely safe, always efficacious, and operate with unusual mildness: they also act as a cosmetic, and render the complexion clear, rich and fair.

DR. MARTIEN'S ANTI-DYSPETIC AND ANTI-CON-

SUMPTIVE PILLS.—These pills are principally pre-pared of Indian remedies, and operate almost like pared of Indian remedies, and operate almost like
a charm. For dyspepsia, consumption, chronic
cough, pain in the breast, spitting blood and complaints of the bowels, generally, this medicine is
a certain cure when taken according to the accompanying directions. For many of the complaints with which children are afflicted, it is truly efficacious and without a rival.

DR. MARTIEN'S NEVER FAILING WORM DESTROY-NO MEDICIEE. - This preparation now ranks among the most important discoveries of this, or any other age, for expelling worms.—It never fails.—
Parents who are anxious to preserve the lives of their innocent offspring should always keep the invaluable Medicine in their families.

(**)—See Dr. James M. Martien's pamphlet, entitled the "Family Physician." This edition, left with all agents for gratuitous distribution.

with all agents for gratuitous distribution.

CTAII the above Medicines are to be had wholesale and retail at the Drug and Book-Store of Dr. WM. R. SNELSON, Payette, and at the store of GEO. KNOX. Rocheport. Responsible persons in every neighborhood in the counties of Boone and Howard, are requested to call and receive the above medicines on deposite, for the convenience of the afflicted in their respective neighborhoods.

A few of the certificates among thousands of which Dr. Martien is constantly receiving, ex-pressive of their grateful acknowledgments, will occasionally be inserted.

CERTIFICATES.

Certificate of Mrs. Nancy Hawkins. Dr. James M. Martien-Sir:-A duty which I

owe to the public as well as to yourself, impels me to advise you of the great benefits that have resulted, within my immediate knowledge, from the use of your Medicines. Those unacquainted with you, or with your long experience and unsur-passed skill as a practising physician, might readily be inclined to believe, that you are attempting a base imposition upon the unsuspecting and credu-lous. But it must be admitted, and the afflicted who have used your Medicines are certainly under the conviction, that you have approximated perfection in the healing art. I have, myself, adminis-tered your FEVER PILLS, when life was almost gone, and every hope had been abandoned by gen-tlemen well skilled in your profession, and I have never known the medicine to fail. I was present, myself, in nine cases of obstinate feyer, in all of which your Fever Pills were used. The rapid recovery of the patients, in every instance, occa-sioned surprise and astonishment in those who were acquainted with their condition. I have also used your UNIVERSAL LIFE PILLS, and frequently administered them to others, and am persuaded that as a universal medicine, they are unequalled. In fact, suffering humanity is largely indebted to you, and at no very remote period, the many blessings you have been instrumental in imparting to the afflicted, will meet with the grateful acknowledg-

ments of a grateful people.

NANCY HAWKINS. St. Louis County, Mo., April, 1843.

Certificate of Mrs. Margaret Main. Mrs. MAIN has received from the University of Edinburgh a diploma, as an Accoucheuse, and her services in that capacity, as also in that of nurse or doctor, are held in great requisi-

I have accurately observed the operation of Dr. ames M. Martien's medicines, and take great pleasure in recommending them to all mothers and heads of families, as being superior to any which I have met during a long practical experience, both in Europe and in this country, among females and children.

MARGARET MAIN. Jefferson City, Jan. 3, 1842.

St. Louis, Mo., June 7th, 1843. Dr. James M. Martien: Six:—I deem it a duty which I owe to you as well as to the thousands and tens of thousands of the sufferers of the human race to bear testimony, and to put that testimony upon record, of the great and unequalled blessings that have been imparted to others, by the use of your ANTI-BILIOUS UNIVERSAL LIFE FILLS. I have known ANTI-BILIOUS UNIVERSAL LIFE FILLS. I have known them to relieve suppression of the Menses of one or two years standing, after repeated efforts of the most eminent and skilful of your profession had failed to produce any favorable result, and the sufferer rapidly hastening to an untimely grave, while yet in the bloom of youth. Afterthe use of two boxes of your Life Pills, every thing was restored to its proper organization—Health, Beauty, the Physical Powers, and the Life of the female. As a mother who has seen much and many afflictions incident to her sex. I cannot too strongly recommend your medicines to all mothers and heads of families, believing, as I do, that they are among the greatest earthly blessings we posare among the greatest earthly blessings we pos-sess and knowing, from experience, that they are universal in their application. And let me assure you, that it is my sincere wish, that the giver of all good gifts, may, when your cup shall be full, recompense you for the manifold blessings you have been instrumental in conferring upon suffering

SARAH CLARK. august 16th, 1845;

FLOUR.—A superior article of Flour, just re-ceived and for sale by J. RIDDLESBARGER & Co. Fayette, January 3d, 1846.

TLOW PRICES. Pomeroy & Durkee,

No. 146 Main Street, St. Louis, HAVING established themselves in the Whole-sale DRY GOODS business upon the prin-ciple of selling goods for cash and on short credit. to prompt men, at a small advance, give notice that they will be in receipt of their first shipments. this season, early in February and from that time on will be constantly receiving new supplies. They are determined to offer such inducements as will make it to the advantage of Country Merchants to purchase in this in preference to the East-ern Markets, and feel confident that with their facilities for buying, they are enabled to sell as low as the regular Jobbing Houses in the Eastern

Cities.

They invite merchants visiting St. Louis, to call and examine their stock, which will consist in part of DOMESTIC GOODS. Brown and bleached sheetings, Cotton Osnaburgs, Brown and blue drills,

Denims, Mexican Mixtures,

Cottonades, Kremlins,

Printed pant stuffs, Kentucky Jeans, Sattinetts, Glascow Jeans, Tickings, checks, col'd cambrics, Mariner's shirtings, Prints, a large assortment, new styles, Ginghams, dc. FOREIGN GOODS. Broadcloths, plain and fancy Cassimeres, Drab De Ete. Gambroons, Linen Drills, Summer Cloths, Linen Drills, Summer Cloud Sa'in Vestings, Nankeens, Bangup cords, Moleskins, Red padding, canvass, Black and col'd Alpacas, Printed Muslins and Jaconetts, Silks, Satins, Ribbons, Shawls, Scarfs and Points, silk cravats, Silk Pongee and Bandena Hdkfs., Irish Linens, Linen Table Damask,

Birds eye Diaper, Russia Diaper, Satin, check and tape Jaconetts, Swiss and Book Muslins, Bobbinetts, Grecian netting, Laces, Edgings, Insertings, Linen cambric hdkfs., Hosiery, Gloves, &c., together with a great variety of shelf goods. Also, 100 cases Palm Leaf Hats,

60 " Ladies Bonnets, latest styles, 200 " Men's Nutria, Russia, Cassimere and Coney Hats, 60 "Blue and Pearl Sporting Hats, St. Louis, January 24th, 1846. 46-2m

SHEETINGS AND SHIRTINGS.—5-4 and 6-4 bleached and brown sheetings, 3-4 and 4-4
" shirtings, at low prifor cash. KUNKLE & KRING. Fayette, January 18th, 1846.

Card-To the Public.

THE subscribers grateful for the liberal patronage heretofore received, flatter them of its continuance, and now solicit their old friends and customers to give them a call and examine

Large and New Stock of Fall and Winter Goods.

They are determined to give such great bargains as will defy competition. Their stock is so complele in every line of merchandize that it is too plele in every line of the leading to enumerate articles.

LYONS & STEINFIELD.

P. S. All kinds of country produce will be taken at the highest market price in exchange for goods.

Boonville, November 15th, 1845. L. 4. S.

The subscribers having procured a very extensive Warehouse on the Bank of the river, in Glasgow, offer to do all kinds of Receiving, Forwarding and Storage, on most accommodating terms Large importers of Salt, Whiskey, Sugar, &c. &c. Also shippers of Tobacco, Hemp, or other kinds of produce, will find it much to their interest, as our warehouse is convenient to the river, in as our warehouse is convenient be moderate.

J. NANSON & SON. Glasgow, November 8th, 1845.

BLANKETS—A good assortment just received and for sale low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845.

COMBS of every description very low by BREMERMANN & CUNO. Boonville, October 4th, 1845. OOKING Glass plates for sale low by

BREMERMANN & CUNO. Beonville, October 4th, 1845. Just received two chests curiously fine flavored Imperial and Gunpowder Teas; also, I package PRESH

TEAS. black Powchong, to which we ask the particular attention of those who are particular in the choice of Teas. SWITZLER & SMITH.

Fayette, October 4th, 1845. Blankets. 100 pair good Negro Blankets, (very low)
50 pr. superior coat do.
Large size fine bed blankets for sale by
SWITZLER & SMITH.
Fayette, Oct. 4, 1845.

GROCERIES-10 hhds. Sugar, 30 sacks Coffee 250 Salt, for sale by LAW & BYNUM. Fayette, October 18th, 1845.

COTTON YARNS -- 16 sacks best cutton yarn, just received and for sale by Fayette, Dec. 6th 1845. J. P. Johnston.

FAXON BOOTS-1 case of superior quality, just received and for sale by J. P. Johnston. Fayette, December 6th, 1845. ELLIOTT'S celebrated Razors, for sale by

JOEL P. JOHNSTON.
Fayette, December 6th, 1845. GUN LOCKS.—1 doz. good percussion just received and for sale by 1. P. Johnston. Fayette, December 6th, 1845.

Great Change in Glasgow.

EVERY body is telking about the great change in Glasgow since Carroll has put up that large fine store in the upper end of town. The way them old shanty's are rattling, down below. is a caution; some of 'em are trying to sell out at cost; others are trying to raffle off their old rub-bage, but Carroll is under them all at least 25 per cent at last.

you are dealing, and as soon as you go out have Parliament.

FOREIGN NEWS. Cambria, arrived from England.

No. 1.

orings twenty-two days later intelligence. The news is of the most important and gratifying kind.

Parliament had assembled, and the queen's sperch, as well as the tone of the Press, with regard to the United States, is of the most Pacific character.

Expressions of regret are made on all hands that the difficulties between that gon, are yet unsettled.

[From the European Times, Feb. 4.] PEEL'S FINANCIAL SCHEME.

The Minister who carries out Bentham's axiom of "the greatest happiness of the greatest number," will best serve the interests of humanity and fulfil its own high destiny. But where the representative principle is at work; where the public mind possesses sufficient intelligence to grasp great truths, and desires their embodiment in action, all that the State Pilot has to do. is to be the instrument of realizing an enightened policy on the safest principles. Sir Robert Peel, in a four hours speech, introduced to the House of Commons on the 27th inst. In that speech he took an elaborate review of the fiscal condition of the country, and announced the reduction of duty on a number of articles which press upon they commercial and agricultural intercoa had nressed upon the manufacturers the necessity of preparing for the advent of free trade, by giving up whatever limited amount of protection they now enjoy from foreign competition in the shape of prohibitory duties; and the duties so imposed he announced his intention of reducing to a nominal amount. But this appeal to the manufacturers is useless; they have long since publicly repudiated the benefits! of all protecting duties; have declared that they seek for no aid beyond free scope for the exercise of their talents in the open markets of the world; and have often said in substance to the agriculturalist "do thou likewise." The timber duties are to undergo a revision, but into the details of the change he did not enter, reserving it for another day. For the reduction on tallow, on paper

nangings, on soap and candles, on boots and shoes, on foreign spirits, on clover and other seeds, on provisions, (fresh and salted) grown sugar he still regarded as an abomination but the duty on foreign free labor ugar is to be reduced 3s. 6d. per cent. The corn laws he proposes to abolish to-February, 1849, and in the meantime a or the one at present in existence.

be too much to assume that he can carry has now entered without a struggle, and a truth of Goldsmith's assertion : desperate struggle, too, with the powerful interests which believe themselves to be jeopardized. The protectionists are boiling with fury, and the language recently held in the House of Lords by the Dukes fierce passions which sway the breasts of headed, practical statesman of his age.

out protection; but Peel says it must exist even with permanent profit in prospective. This is not slight or contemptible opposition, but worse remains behind. The ultra free traders insist upon the repeal of the Corn Laws being immediate. They treat with scorn the three years' grace to the andlords, and maintain that justice can ony be propitiated by instant concessions. They talk about the plunder of the past as amongst the reasons why they cannot tolerate robbery for the future. U. STATES AND G. BRITAIN.

The European Times of the 4th inst. says:-"The commercial intelligence which goes out by this packet is necessarily of a meagre and unsatisfactory kind. A state of transition is, of all others, the most unfavorable for the requirements of trade; for the uncertainty which precedes the change unhinges the operations alike of buyer and seller, exporter and importer.

The new policy of the United States, as indicated in the report of the American Secretary of the Treasury, has commanded much attention in the British Parliament What a nice quiet place this is.

We can ride up here and hitch our horses, so much room, and its so quiet, you have none ment consented to reprint the given the government of the prints of the report in the great speech in which he introduced the new Tariff; and subsequently, at the request of Lord Monteagle, the government consented to reprint the description of the report of much room, and its so quiet, you have none ment consented to reprint the document.
of them old credit stores watching you all the time and place it on the tables of both houses of

one at your elbow saying: come give me your note FRANCE-M. Guizot has noticed the re-

M. Guizot had accordingly felt surprised at the language used by the president in h . message, he had considered it his duty to claim in reply for France an entire inder endence of action. He next examined the commercial reasons which had induced France to recognize the independence of Texas in 1838, and rendered her anxious to maintain it in 1845. The political cons derations had been of a still greater weight. There were at present, he said, three powerful nations intent on aggrandizing beyond measure their territories-England, Rusia and the United States.

France was now extending her dominions. In Africa she had made a conquest it was her honor and interest to preserve, but the bounds of which she would not overstep. It was of the highest importance to France that those three nations should balance each other's power, and that country and the United States, about Ore. none of them should obtain a preponderating influence. She was consequently interested in protecting the independence of the American States.

Disaster to the French in Algeria .- The French papers gave as account of a horrid disaster which overtook a detachment of the French army in the province of Constantine. In the midst of a large plain, the column was overtaken by a heavy fall of snow, which continued two days, in which the poor fellows were obliged to bivouac. Some of them not having tasted food for two days fell victims to the severity of the weather. By the calamity more than 100 lives, it was said, have been lost.

ALTERATION OF DUTIES ON AMER-ICAN PRODUCE.

Our American readers will find, on a ref-

erence to another column, that the British Ministry propose to make important reductions on many of the articles exported from America to England. We hope to see a similar spirit manifested by the Cabinet at

Washington. The alterations comprise: PREVIOUS DUTY. REEUCED TO. Bacon 14s per cwt Free Beef, fresh. 8s do Free Beef, salted, Es do Free 16s per load Free Hides 2s per lb Free Meat 8s per cwt Free Pork Free Buckwheat Is per qr. Candles-Tallow 10s per cwt 5s per cwt Cheese 10s 6d do 5s do Clocks 20 per cent 10 per cent Hams 14s per cwt 7s per cwt . Hops 90s do 45s do heavy duty 1s per qr. Indian Corn Rice 6s per cwt 1s 3s 2d per cwt 1s per cwt

COPPER. Mr. P. G. Camden brought to our office yesterday, a pig of copper, weighing twenon vegetables, on foreign made carriages, ty or twenty-five pounds, which was made we must refer to our ample report of the by the Indian Creek Mining Company, in speech itself in another column. We can Franklin county, seventy miles from this do little more than indicate in this place, city. Ore is abundant in that neighbor-currente calamo, the primary heads of the hood, and the business of smelting is now scheme. Sugar-that great article of Co- successfully conducted, as is proved by the Ionial produce, which next to the corn laws, specimen referred to, which may be seen at has been most virulently assailed on ac the office of the Perpetual Insurance Comcount of the tenacity to which the Minister pany. The business of mining and smelthas clung in screening it from competition ing copper is destined, in a few years, to is still to be more or less protected. Slave become very important to Missouri. - Reporter.

Monorate or Land - We have always been in favor of the government selling land tally and unconditionally, on the first of at the lowest cash value to actual settlers. The principle operates like building a house modified sliding scale is to be substituted on one lot to improve the adjoining two. Avoid engrossing land in the hands of a In a word, the new scheme is as near an few. It leads to bad consequences. The approximation to the principles of free author of a pami het recently published in trade as can be safely consistent with the England states, the soil of that country, policy of a country which has its credit to support, and the interest of an overwhelm: 240,000 proprietors, in 1815, was owned by ing national debt to pay. Sir Robert Peel about 30,000 -and that there is every reahas acknowledged the principle that duties son to beleive that the process of accumuought to be levied for revenue and not for lating in the hands of a few, has been going protection, and his future policy, it is clear, on with equal rapidity from 1815 to the will be directed to that end. But it would present time. This fact, taken in connexion with the misery of the great body of out the new course of action on which he the population of the country, proves the

" Ill fares that land, to hastening ills a prev. Where wealth accumulates and men decay."

MONUMENT TO GOV. REYNOLDS. Under the superintendence of the Secretary of State, a Monument has been erectof Richmond and Buckingham, indicate the ed in the grave yard near this city, over the remains of the lamented REYNOLDS .-British sudfords towards the most clear. This duty was devolved on Col. MARTIN by the last General Assembly, and an ap-Agriculture, they say, cannot exist with propriation was made by that body for the purpose. The monument is twelve feet without it at the end of three years. He high, five feet square, and well propor-has pitted against him the aristocracy—at tioned. The architect was M. PROSPER least the insolvent portion of it, who live LE PAGE of this city, and the work is credifrom hand to mouth by their rents, and cannot submit to any diminution however slight, ern front of the Stone is the following inscription .- Jeff. Inquirer.

ERECTED By the State of Missouri, to the Memory of Gov. THOMAS REYNOLDS,

Gev. THOMAS REYNOLDS.

Who died on the 9th day of February, A. D. 1844,
Aged 46 vers.

He was born in Bracken county, Ky.
on the 12th March, 1796.

In early life, he became a citizen of the state of
litinous, and there filled the several offices of
Clerk of the House of Representatives,
States Attorney, Chief Justice of the Supreme court,
and speaker of the House of Representatives.
In 1829 he removed to the State of Missouri,
and here he was successively
Speaker of the House of Representatives,
Circuit Judge, and died
GOVERNOR OF THE STATE.

His life was one of Honor, Virtue and Patriotism:

His life was one of Honor, Virtue and Patriotism ;
And in every signation in which he was
placed he discharged his duty PARTHFULLY.

SECOND DISTRICT.

The Democrats of Lincoln county held a meeting on the 9th instant, and appointed delegates to the Convention to nominate a candidate for Congress, in the second district. A resolution passed the meeting instructing their delegates to vote for Mr. Jameson in the Convention.

A committee of the Senate of Pensylvania have made a report, declaring the determination of Pennsylvania to support the President in all honorable means for me ntaining the right of the country to the for your last year's account; and then such a yell from one of them Dogery's that would make a lady faint and fall back. [Glasgow, January 31st, '46] war and Texas.